Voluntary Markets

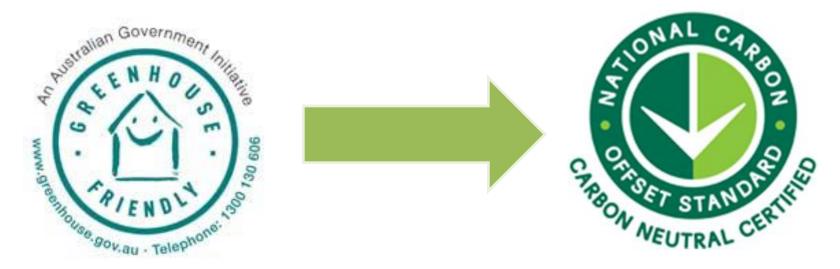
- AN AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT PERSPECTIVE -

Joe Pryor
Carbon Markets and Bilateral Partnerships
International Climate Change Branch
Department of the Environment and Energy



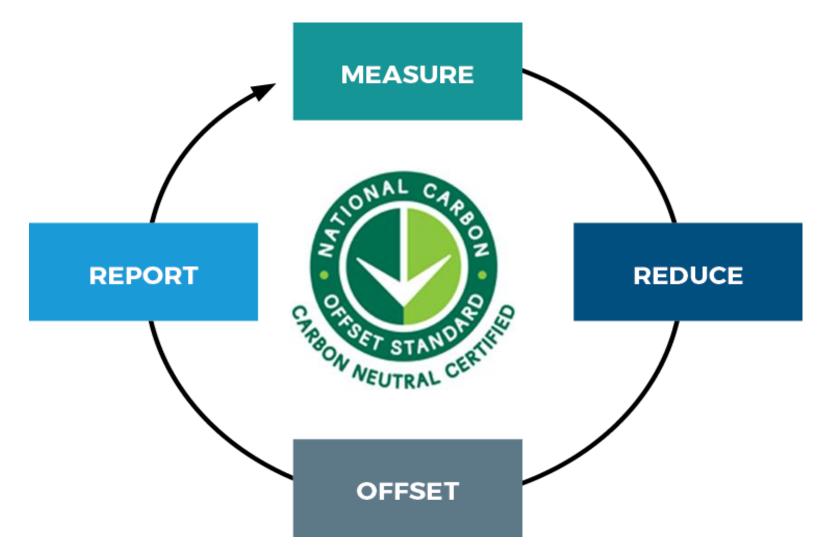
Voluntary Action in Australia

The Australian Government strongly supports vol action



- Supplement compliance schemes
- Showcase voluntary action
- Address business demands for a credible mechanism
- NCOS and Carbon Neutral Program are growing

National Carbon Offset Standard



Builds on existing systems, standards and offsets

NCOS Eligible units

NCOS has set Integrity
Criteria that must be met
for offset units to be eligible
for carbon neutral claims.

- Additional
- Permanent
- Measurable
- Transparent
- Address leakage
- Independently audited
- Registered



List of eligible units that ensure genuine emission reductions.

Key challenges

Additionality

- Offsets vs internal emission reductions
- Additional to national targets, compliance schemes or other assistance

Double counting

- Participant-scale
- Scheme-scale
- Country-scale